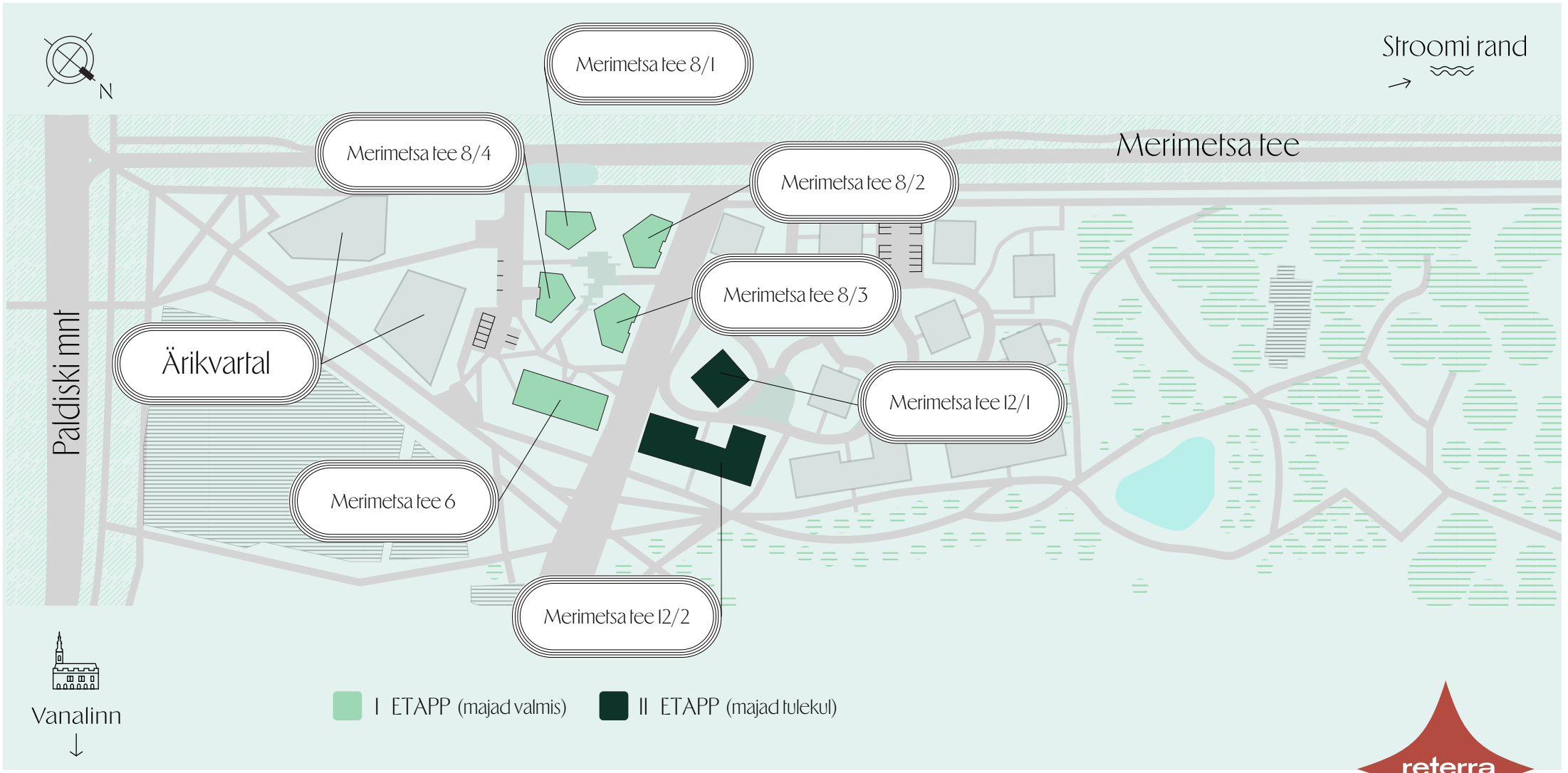
HIPODROOMI

Asendiplaan



reterra